## Safety Data Sheet PETRONAS DURANCE HELMET PURIFIER IGIENIZZANTE CASCO



### Safety Data Sheet dated 9/1/2024, version 8

### SECTION 1: Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking

1.1. Product identifier

Mixture identification:

Trade name: PETRONAS DURANCE HELMET PURIFIER - IGIENIZZANTE

CASCO

Trade code: 8580

1.2. Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

Recommended use: Anti-dust treatment

1.3. Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

Supplier:

Arexons S.p.A.

via Antica di Cassano, 23, 20063

Cernusco sul Naviglio (MI), Italy

Arexons S.p.A.

Tel. +39 (0)2/924361 - Fax +39 (0)2/92436306

Competent person responsible for the safety data sheet:

arexons@arexons.it

1.4. Emergency telephone number

Arexons S.p.A.

Tel. +39 (0)2/924361 - Fax +39 (0)2/92436306 In England and Wales: NHS 111 - dial 111

In Scotland: NHS 24 - dial 111 In Ireland: emergency number 112

In South Africa: Poison Information Helpline 0861 555 777

In Malta: emergency number 112

### **SECTION 2: Hazards identification**

2.1. Classification of the substance or mixture

EC regulation criteria 1272/2008 (CLP):

♦ Warning, Flam. Liq. 3, Flammable liquid and vapour.

Warning, Eye Irrit. 2, Causes serious eye irritation.

Adverse physicochemical, human health and environmental effects:

No other hazards

2.2. Label elements

Hazard pictograms:



Warning

Hazard statements:

H226 Flammable liquid and vapour.

H319 Causes serious eye irritation.

Precautionary statements:

P101 If medical advice is needed, have product container or label at hand.

P102 Keep out of reach of children.

P103 Read carefully and follow all instructions.

P210 Keep away from heat, hot surfaces, sparks, open flames and other ignition sources. No smoking.

P305+P351+P338 IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact

## PETRONAS DURANCE HELMET PURIFIER - IGIENIZZANTE CASCO



lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.

P337+P313 If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice/attention.

P370+P378 In case of fire, use a foam fire extinguisher to extinguish.

P403+P235 Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep cool.

P501 Dispose of contents/container in accordance with applicable regulations.

**Special Provisions:** 

None

Special provisions according to Annex XVII of REACH and subsequent amendments: None

Regulation (EC) nr 648/2004 (detergents).

Product contents:

Non-ionic surfactants < 5 %

The product also contains: Perfumes

#### 2.3. Other hazards

No PBT, vPvB or endocrine disruptor substances present in concentration >= 0.1% Other Hazards:

No other hazards

### **SECTION 3: Composition/information on ingredients**

3.1. Substances

N.A.

3.2. Mixtures

Hazardous components within the meaning of the CLP regulation and related classification:

stta	Name	ldent. Number		Classification
>= 10% - < 12,5%	propan-2-ol; isopropyl alcohol; isopropanol	Index number: CAS: EC: REACH No.:	67-63-0 200-661-7	<ul> <li>2.6/2 Flam. Liq. 2 H225</li> <li>3.3/2 Eye Irrit. 2 H319</li> <li>3.8/3 STOT SE 3 H336</li> </ul>
	Propionato di N,N- didecil-N-metil- poli(ossietil) ammonio	CAS: REACH No.:	94667-33-1 01- 2119950327 -36	<ul> <li>         \$3.1/4/Oral Acute Tox. 4 H302</li> <li>         \$3.2/1A Skin Corr. 1A H314</li> <li>         \$4.1/A1 Aquatic Acute 1 H400 M=10.</li> <li>         \$4.1/C1 Aquatic Chronic 1 H410 M=1.</li> </ul>
>= 0,02% - < 0,05%	ethanediol	CAS: EC: REACH No.:	107-21-1 203-473-3 01- 2119456816 -28	<ul><li></li></ul>
>= 0,001% - < 0, 005%	propionic acid %	Index number: CAS: EC:	607-089-00-0 79-09-4 201-176-3	<ul> <li>♦ 2.6/3 Flam. Liq. 3 H226</li> <li>♦ 3.3/1 Eye Dam. 1 H318</li> <li>♦ 3.2/1B Skin Corr. 1B H314</li> <li>Specific Concentration Limits:</li> <li>10% &lt;= C &lt; 25%: Skin Irrit. 2 H315</li> <li>10% &lt;= C &lt; 25%: Eye Irrit. 2 H319</li> <li>C &gt;= 10%: STOT SE 3 H335</li> </ul>

## PETRONAS DURANCE HELMET PURIFIER - IGIENIZZANTE CASCO



C >= 25%: Skin Corr. 1B H314

#### **SECTION 4: First aid measures**

4.1. Description of first aid measures

In case of skin contact:

Immediately take off all contaminated clothing.

Areas of the body that have - or are only even suspected of having - come into contact with the product must be rinsed immediately with plenty of running water and possibly with soap.

Wash thoroughly the body (shower or bath).

Remove contaminated clothing immediately and dispose off safely.

After contact with skin, wash immediately with soap and plenty of water.

In case of eyes contact:

After contact with the eyes, rinse with water with the eyelids open for a sufficient length of time, then consult an opthalmologist immediately.

Protect uninjured eye.

In case of Ingestion:

Do not under any circumstances induce vomiting. OBTAIN A MEDICAL EXAMINATION IMMEDIATELY.

In case of Inhalation:

Remove casualty to fresh air and keep warm and at rest.

4.2. Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

None

4.3. Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

In case of accident or unwellness, seek medical advice immediately (show directions for use or safety data sheet if possible).

Treatment:

None

### **SECTION 5: Firefighting measures**

5.1. Extinguishing media

Appropriate Extinguishing Media:

To carbon dioxide.

To dust.

Foam

Water spray.

Not Recommended Extinguishing Media:

Do not use direct water jets.

5.2. Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture

Do not inhale explosion and combustion gases.

Burning produces heavy smoke.

5.3. Advice for firefighters

Use suitable breathing apparatus .

Collect contaminated fire extinguishing water separately. This must not be discharged into drains

Move undamaged containers from immediate hazard area if it can be done safely.

### **SECTION 6: Accidental release measures**

6.1. Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

Wear personal protection equipment.

Remove all sources of ignition.

Remove persons to safety.

See protective measures under point 7 and 8.

6.2. Environmental precautions

8580/8

Page n. 3 of 11

### PETRONAS DURANCE HELMET PURIFIER -**IGIENIZZANTE CASCO**



Do not allow to enter into soil/subsoil. Do not allow to enter into surface water or drains.

Retain contaminated washing water and dispose it.

In case of gas escape or of entry into waterways, soil or drains, inform the responsible

Suitable material for taking up: absorbing material, organic, sand

6.3. Methods and material for containment and cleaning up

Wash with plenty of water.

6.4. Reference to other sections

See also section 8 and 13

### **SECTION 7: Handling and storage**

7.1. Precautions for safe handling

Avoid contact with skin and eyes, inhalation of vapours and mists.

Don't use empty container before they have been cleaned.

Before making transfer operations, assure that there aren't any incompatible material residuals in the containers.

See also section 8 for recommended protective equipment.

Advice on general occupational hygiene:

Contamined clothing should be changed before entering eating areas.

Do not eat or drink while working.

7.2. Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Store in hermetically sealed containers, preferably in a cool place, away from sources of heat and direct sunlight.

Do not store this material near food and drinks.

Always keep in a well ventilated place.

Store at below 50 °C. Keep away from unguarded flame and heat sources. Avoid direct exposure to sunlight.

Keep away from unguarded flame, sparks, and heat sources. Avoid direct exposure to sunlight.

Keep away from food, drink and feed.

None in particular.

Instructions as regards storage premises:

Cool and adequately ventilated.

7.3. Specific end use(s)

None in particular

### **SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection**

```
8.1. Control parameters
```

propan-2-ol; isopropyl alcohol; isopropanol - CAS: 67-63-0

20101.11 - TWA: 983 mg/m3, 400 ppm

20101.12 - TWA: 492 mg/m3, 200 ppm

ACGIH - TWA(8h): 200 ppm - STEL: 400 ppm - Notes: A4, BEI - Eye and URT irr, CNS impair

ethanediol - CAS: 107-21-1

20101.06 - TWA(8h): 52 mg/m3, 20 ppm - STEL(): 104 mg/m3, 40 ppm

EU - TWA(8h): 52 mg/m3, 20 ppm - STEL: 104 mg/m3, 40 ppm - Notes: Skin ACGIH - STEL: 10 mg/m3 - Notes: (I, H), A4 - URT irr propionic acid ... % - CAS: 79-09-4

EU - TWA(8h): 31 mg/m3, 10 ppm - STEL: 62 mg/m3, 20 ppm

ACGIH - TWA(8h): 10 ppm - Notes: Eye, skin and URT irr

### **DNEL Exposure Limit Values**

propan-2-ol; isopropyl alcohol; isopropanol - CAS: 67-63-0

Worker Professional: 888 mg/kg - Consumer: 319 mg/kg - Exposure: Human Dermal -

Frequency: Long Term (repeated)

Worker Professional: 500 mg/m3 - Consumer: 89 mg/m3 - Exposure: Human Inhalation -

Frequency: Long Term (repeated)

Consumer: 26 mg/kg - Exposure: Human Oral - Frequency: Long Term (repeated)

Propionato di N,N-didecil-N-metil-poli(ossietil) ammonio - CAS: 94667-33-1

## PETRONAS DURANCE HELMET PURIFIER - IGIENIZZANTE CASCO



Worker Professional: 0.5 mg/m3 - Consumer: 0.12 mg/m3 - Exposure: Human Inhalation Worker Professional: 0.7 mg/kg - Consumer: 0.35 mg/kg - Exposure: Human Dermal

Consumer: 0.35 mg/kg - Exposure: Human Oral

ethanediol - CAS: 107-21-1

Worker Industry: 35 mg/m3 - Worker Professional: 35 mg/m3 - Consumer: 7 mg/m3 -

Exposure: Human Inhalation - Frequency: Long Term, local effects

Worker Industry: 106 mg/kg - Worker Professional: 106 mg/kg - Consumer: 53 mg/kg -

Exposure: Human Dermal - Frequency: Long Term, systemic effects

PNEC Exposure Limit Values

propan-2-ol; isopropyl alcohol; isopropanol - CAS: 67-63-0

Target: Fresh Water - Value: 140.9 mg/l Target: Fresh Water - Value: 140.9 mg/l Target: Freshwater sediments - Value: 552 mg/l Target: Soil (agricultural) - Value: 28 mg/kg

Target: Microorganisms in sewage treatments - Value: 2251 mg/l Propionato di N,N-didecil-N-metil-poli(ossietil) ammonio - CAS: 94667-33-1

Target: Fresh Water - Value: 0.001 mg/l

Target: 09 - Value: 0.118 mg/l

Target: Freshwater sediments - Value: 5.3 mg/kg Target: Soil (agricultural) - Value: 2.83 mg/kg

ethanediol - CAS: 107-21-1

Target: Fresh Water - Value: 10 mg/l Target: Marine water - Value: 1 mg/l Target: 09 - Value: 199.5 mg/l

Target: Freshwater sediments - Value: 37 mg/kg Target: Marine water sediments - Value: 3.7 mg/kg

8.2. Exposure controls

Eye protection:

Eye glasses with side protection.

Compliant with EN 166

Protection for skin:

No special precaution must be adopted for normal use.

Protection for hands:

Nitrile or Viton gloves. Compliant with EN 374.

Respiratory protection:

Not needed for normal use.

Thermal Hazards:

None

Environmental exposure controls:

None

Appropriate engineering controls:

None

#### **SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties**

9.1. Information on basic physical and chemical properties

Properties	Value	Method:	Notes:
Physical state:	Liquid		
Colour:	Colourless		
Odour:	Characteristic		
Melting point/freezing point:	N.A.		

# Safety Data Sheet PETRONAS DURANCE HELMET PURIFIER IGIENIZZANTE CASCO



Boiling point or initial boiling point and boiling range:	N.A.				
Flammability:	Flam. Liq. 3, H226				
Lower and upper explosion limit:	N.A.				
Flash point:	37.5				
Auto-ignition temperature:	N.A.				
Decomposition temperature:	N.A.				
pH:	7.59				
Kinematic viscosity:	N.A.				
Solubility in water:	Soluble				
Solubility in oil:	N.A.				
Partition coefficient n- octanol/water (log value):	N.A.				
Vapour pressure:	N.A.				
Density and/or relative density:	0,984 approx.				
Relative vapour density:	N.A.				
Particle characteristics:					
Particle size:	N.A.				

9.2. Other information

No other relevant information

### **SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity**

10.1. Reactivity

Stable under normal conditions

10.2. Chemical stability

Stable under normal conditions

10.3. Possibility of hazardous reactions None

10.4. Conditions to avoid

Stable under normal conditions.

10.5. Incompatible materials

Avoid contact with combustible materials. The product could catch fire.

10.6. Hazardous decomposition products None.

### PETRONAS DURANCE HELMET PURIFIER - IGIENIZZANTE CASCO



### **SECTION 11: Toxicological information**

11.1. Information on hazard classes as defined in Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008 Toxicological information of the product:

**DURANCE HELMET PURIFIER** 

a) acute toxicity

Not classified

Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met

b) skin corrosion/irritation

Not classified

Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met

c) serious eye damage/irritation

The product is classified: Eye Irrit. 2 H319

d) respiratory or skin sensitisation

Not classified

Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met

e) germ cell mutagenicity

Not classified

Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met

f) carcinogenicity

Not classified

Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met

g) reproductive toxicity

Not classified

Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met

h) STOT-single exposure

Not classified

Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met

i) STOT-repeated exposure

Not classified

Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met

j) aspiration hazard

Not classified

Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met

Toxicological information of the main substances found in the product:

propan-2-ol; isopropyl alcohol; isopropanol - CAS: 67-63-0

a) acute toxicity:

Test: LD50 - Route: Oral - Species: Rat = 5840 mg/kg

Test: LD50 - Route: Skin - Species: Rabbit = 16.4 ml/kg

Test: LC50 - Route: Inhalation - Species: Rat > 10000 Ppm - Duration: 6h

g) reproductive toxicity:

Test: NOAEL(C) - Route: Oral - Species: Rabbit 480 mg/kg

### 11.2. Information on other hazards

Endocrine disrupting properties:

No endocrine disruptor substances present in concentration >= 0.1%

### **SECTION 12: Ecological information**

12.1. Toxicity

Adopt good working practices, so that the product is not released into the environment. propan-2-ol; isopropyl alcohol; isopropanol - CAS: 67-63-0

a) Aquatic acute toxicity:

Endpoint: LC50 - Species: Fish 9640 mg/l - Duration h: 96 Endpoint: LC50 - Species: Fish > 100 mg/l - Duration h: 48

Endpoint: EC50 - Species: Daphnia > 10000 mg/l - Duration h: 48

Endpoint: EC50 - Species: Algae > 1800 mg/l - Duration h: 72

12.2. Persistence and degradability

None

## PETRONAS DURANCE HELMET PURIFIER - IGIENIZZANTE CASCO



propan-2-ol; isopropyl alcohol; isopropanol - CAS: 67-63-0 Biodegradability: Readily biodegradable - Duration: .10gg - %: 70

ethanediol - CAS: 107-21-1

Biodegradability: 4 - Duration: .10gg - %: 90-100

12.3. Bioaccumulative potential

N.A.

12.4. Mobility in soil

N.A.

12.5. Results of PBT and vPvB assessment

vPvB Substances: None - PBT Substances: None

12.6. Endocrine disrupting properties

No endocrine disruptor substances present in concentration >= 0.1%

12.7. Other adverse effects

None

### **SECTION 13: Disposal considerations**

13.1. Waste treatment methods

Recover, if possible. Send to authorised disposal plants or for incineration under controlled conditions. In so doing, comply with the local and national regulations currently in force.

Additional disposal information:

Reuse if possible. Act in accordance with the local and national laws in force.

### **SECTION 14: Transport information**



14.1. UN number or ID number

ADR-UN Number: 1987 IATA-UN Number: 1987 IMDG-UN Number: 1987

14.2. UN proper shipping name

ADR-Shipping Name: ALCOHOLS, N.O.S. IATA-Shipping Name: ALCOHOLS, N.O.S. IMDG-Shipping Name: ALCOHOLS, N.O.S.

14.3. Transport hazard class(es)

ADR-Class: 3

ADR - Hazard identification number: 30

IATA-Class: 3
IATA-Label: 3
IMDG-Class: 3
Sea (IMO): 3

14.4. Packing group

ADR-Packing Group: III
IATA-Packing group: III
IMDG-Packing group: III

14.5. Environmental hazards

ADR-Enviromental Pollutant: No IMDG-Marine pollutant: No IMDG-EmS: F-E, S-D

14.6. Special precautions for user

ADR-Subsidiary hazards:

ADR-S.P.: 274 601

ADR-Transport category (Tunnel restriction code): 3 (D/E)

### PETRONAS DURANCE HELMET PURIFIER -**IGIENIZZANTE CASCO**

IATA-Passenger Aircraft: 355 IATA-Subsidiary hazards: IATA-Cargo Aircraft: 366 A3 A180 IATA-S.P.: IATA-ERG: 3L IMDG-Subsidiary hazards:

IMDG-Stowage and handling: Category A

IMDG-Segregation:

14.7. Maritime transport in bulk according to IMO instruments

N.A.

Limited Quantity: 5 L Exempted Quantity: E1

### **SECTION 15: Regulatory information**

15.1. Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture

Dir. 98/24/EC (Risks related to chemical agents at work)

Dir. 2000/39/EC (Occupational exposure limit values)

Regulation (EC) n. 1907/2006 (REACH) Regulation (EC) n. 1272/2008 (CLP)

Regulation (EC) n. 790/2009 (ATP 1 CLP) and (EU) n. 758/2013

Regulation (EU) n. 2020/878

Regulation (EU) n. 286/2011 (ATP 2 CLP)

Regulation (EU) n. 618/2012 (ATP 3 CLP)

Regulation (EU) n. 487/2013 (ATP 4 CLP)

Regulation (EU) n. 944/2013 (ATP 5 CLP)

Regulation (EU) n. 605/2014 (ATP 6 CLP)

Regulation (EU) n. 2015/1221 (ATP 7 CLP)

Regulation (EU) n. 2016/918 (ATP 8 CLP)

Regulation (EU) n. 2016/1179 (ATP 9 CLP)

Regulation (EU) n. 2017/776 (ATP 10 CLP) Regulation (EU) n. 2018/669 (ATP 11 CLP)

Regulation (EU) n. 2018/1480 (ATP 13 CLP)

Regulation (EU) n. 2019/521 (ATP 12 CLP)

Regulation (EU) n. 2020/217 (ATP 14 CLP)

Regulation (EU) n. 2020/1182 (ATP 15 CLP)

Regulation (EU) n. 2021/643 (ATP 16 CLP)

Regulation (EU) n. 2021/849 (ATP 17 CLP)

Regulation (EU) n. 2022/692 (ATP 18 CLP)

Restrictions related to the product or the substances contained according to Annex XVII Regulation (EC) 1907/2006 (REACH) and subsequent modifications:

Restrictions related to the product:

Restriction 3

Restriction 40

Restrictions related to the substances contained:

Restriction 75

Volatile Organic compounds - VOCs = 10.07 %

Volatile Organic compounds - VOCs = 100.69 g/Kg

Volatile Organic compounds - VOCs = 98.98 g/l

Where applicable, refer to the following regulatory provisions:

Directive 2012/18/EU (Seveso III)

Regulation (EC) nr 648/2004 (detergents).

Dir. 2004/42/EC (VOC directive)

Provisions related to directive EU 2012/18 (Seveso III):

Seveso III category according to Annex 1, part 1

Product belongs to category: P5c



## Safety Data Sheet PETRONAS DURANCE HELMET PURIFIER IGIENIZZANTE CASCO



15.2. Chemical safety assessment

No Chemical Safety Assessment has been carried out for the mixture. Substances for which a Chemical Safety Assessment has been carried out:

None

### **SECTION 16: Other information**

Text of phrases referred to under heading 3:

H225 Highly flammable liquid and vapour.

H319 Causes serious eye irritation.

H336 May cause drowsiness or dizziness.

H302 Harmful if swallowed.

H314 Causes severe skin burns and eye damage.

H400 Very toxic to aquatic life.

H410 Very toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

H373 May cause damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure.

H226 Flammable liquid and vapour.

H318 Causes serious eye damage.

H315 Causes skin irritation.

H335 May cause respiratory irritation.

Hazard class and hazard category	Code	Description
Flam. Liq. 2	2.6/2	Flammable liquid, Category 2
Flam. Liq. 3	2.6/3	Flammable liquid, Category 3
Acute Tox. 4	3.1/4/Oral	Acute toxicity (oral), Category 4
Skin Corr. 1A	3.2/1A	Skin corrosion, Category 1A
Skin Corr. 1B	3.2/1B	Skin corrosion, Category 1B
Skin Irrit. 2	3.2/2	Skin irritation, Category 2
Eye Dam. 1	3.3/1	Serious eye damage, Category 1
Eye Irrit. 2	3.3/2	Eye irritation, Category 2
STOT SE 3	3.8/3	Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure, Category 3
STOT RE 2	3.9/2	Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure, Category 2
Aquatic Acute 1	4.1/A1	Acute aquatic hazard, category 1
Aquatic Chronic 1	4.1/C1	Chronic (long term) aquatic hazard, category 1

Paragraphs modified from the previous revision:

SECTION 14: Transport information

Classification and procedure used to derive the classification for mixtures according to Regulation (EC) 1272/2008 [CLP]:

## PETRONAS DURANCE HELMET PURIFIER - IGIENIZZANTE CASCO



Classification according to Regulation (EC) Nr. 1272/2008	Classification procedure
Flam. Liq. 3, H226	On basis of test data
Eye Irrit. 2, H319	Calculation method

This document was prepared by a competent person who has received appropriate training. Main bibliographic sources:

ECDIN - Environmental Chemicals Data and Information Network - Joint Research Centre, Commission of the European Communities

SAX's DANGEROUS PROPERTIES OF INDUSTRIAL MATERIALS - Eight Edition - Van Nostrand Reinold

The information contained herein is based on our state of knowledge at the above-specified date. It refers solely to the product indicated and constitutes no guarantee of particular quality.

It is the duty of the user to ensure that this information is appropriate and complete with respect to the specific use intended.

This MSDS cancels and replaces any preceding release.

ADR: European Agreement concerning the International Carriage of

Dangerous Goods by Road.

ATE: Acute Toxicity Estimate

ATEmix: Acute toxicity Estimate (Mixtures)

CAS: Chemical Abstracts Service (division of the American Chemical

Society).

CLP: Classification, Labeling, Packaging.

DNEL: Derived No Effect Level.

EINECS: European Inventory of Existing Commercial Chemical Substances.

GefStoffVO: Ordinance on Hazardous Substances, Germany.

GHS: Globally Harmonized System of Classification and Labeling of

Chemicals.

IATA: International Air Transport Association.

IATA-DGR: Dangerous Goods Regulation by the "International Air Transport

Association" (IATA).

ICAO: International Civil Aviation Organization.

ICAO-TI: Technical Instructions by the "International Civil Aviation Organization"

(ICAO).

IMDG: International Maritime Code for Dangerous Goods. INCI: International Nomenclature of Cosmetic Ingredients.

KSt: Explosion coefficient.

LC50: Lethal concentration, for 50 percent of test population.

LD50: Lethal dose, for 50 percent of test population.

NA: Not applicable

PNEC: Predicted No Effect Concentration.

RID: Regulation Concerning the International Transport of Dangerous Goods

by Rail.

STEL: Short Term Exposure limit.
STOT: Specific Target Organ Toxicity.
TLV: Threshold Limiting Value.
TWA: Time-weighted average
WGK: German Water Hazard Class.