

Safety Data Sheet

PETRONAS DURANCE GRASSO CATENE / CHAIN GREASE SPRAY ML 75



Safety Data Sheet dated 21/12/2020, version 6

SECTION 1: Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking

1.1. Product identifier

Mixture identification:

Trade name: PETRONAS DURANCE GRASSO CATENE / CHAIN GREASE
SPRAY ML 75

Trade code: 8558

1.2. Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

Recommended use:

Grease spray

1.3. Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

Supplier:

Arexons S.p.A.

via Antica di Cassano, 23, 20063

Cernusco sul Naviglio (MI), Italy

Arexons S.p.A.

Tel. +39 (0)2/924361 - Fax +39 (0)2/92436306

Competent person responsible for the safety data sheet:

arexons@arexons.it

1.4. Emergency telephone number

Arexons S.p.A.

Tel. +39 (0)2/924361 - Fax +39 (0)2/92436306

Centro Antiveleni di Pavia IRCCS- Fondazione Maugeri tel. +39 (0)382 24444 (h24; it, en)

In England and Wales: NHS 111 - dial 111

In Scotland: NHS 24 - dial 111

In Ireland: Beaumont Hospital - National Poisons Information Centre 01 809 2166 (7days, 8:00 - 22:00)

In South Africa: Poison Information Helpline 0861 555 777

SECTION 2: Hazards identification

2.1. Classification of the substance or mixture

EC regulation criteria 1272/2008 (CLP):

⚠ Danger, Aerosols 1, Extremely flammable aerosol. Pressurized container: may burst if heated.

⚠ Warning, Skin Irrit. 2, Causes skin irritation.

⚠ Warning, Eye Irrit. 2, Causes serious eye irritation.

⚠ Warning, STOT SE 3, May cause drowsiness or dizziness.

Aquatic Chronic 3, Harmful to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

Adverse physicochemical, human health and environmental effects:

No other hazards

2.2. Label elements

Hazard pictograms:



Danger

Hazard statements:

H222, H229 Extremely flammable aerosol. Pressurized container: may burst if heated.

H315 Causes skin irritation.

H319 Causes serious eye irritation.

Safety Data Sheet

PETRONAS DURANCE GRASSO CATENE / CHAIN GREASE SPRAY ML 75



PETRONAS

H336 May cause drowsiness or dizziness.

H412 Harmful to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

Precautionary statements:

P101 If medical advice is needed, have product container or label at hand.

P102 Keep out of reach of children.

P103 Read carefully and follow all instructions.

P210 Keep away from heat, hot surfaces, sparks, open flames and other ignition sources. No smoking.

P211 Do not spray on an open flame or other ignition source.

P251 Do not pierce or burn, even after use.

P271 Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area.

P273 Avoid release to the environment.

P405 Store locked up.

P410+P412 Protect from sunlight. Do not expose to temperatures exceeding 50 °C/122°F.

P501 Dispose of contents/container in accordance with applicable regulations.

Special Provisions:

None

Contains

Hydrocarbons, C7, n-alkanes, isoalkanes, cyclics

Special provisions according to Annex XVII of REACH and subsequent amendments:

None

2.3. Other hazards

vPvB Substances: None - PBT Substances: None

Other Hazards:

No other hazards

SECTION 3: Composition/information on ingredients

3.1. Substances

N.A.

3.2. Mixtures

Hazardous components within the meaning of the CLP regulation and related classification:

>= 50% - < 60% Hydrocarbons, C3-4; Petroleum gas

REACH No.: 01-2119486557-22, Index number: 649-199-00-1, CAS: 68476-40-4, EC: 270-681-9

⚠ 2.2/1A Flam. Gas 1A H220

⚠ 2.5/L Press Gas (Liq.) H280

DECLK (CLP)*

>= 20% - < 25% Hydrocarbons, C7, n-alkanes, isoalkanes, cyclics

REACH No.: 01-2119475515-33, EC: 927-510-4

⚠ 2.6/2 Flam. Liq. 2 H225

⚠ 3.10/1 Asp. Tox. 1 H304

⚠ 3.2/2 Skin Irrit. 2 H315

⚠ 3.8/3 STOT SE 3 H336

⚠ 4.1/C2 Aquatic Chronic 2 H411

*DECLK (CLP): Substance classified in accordance with Note K, Annex VI of EC Regulation (EC) 1272/2008. The classification as a carcinogen or mutagen need not apply if it can be shown that the substance contains less than 0,1 % w/w 1,3-butadiene (Einecs No 203-450-8). If the substance is not classified as a carcinogen or mutagen, at least the precautionary statements (P102-)P210-P403 should apply. This note applies only to certain complex oil-derived substances in Part 3.

Safety Data Sheet

PETRONAS DURANCE GRASSO CATENE / CHAIN GREASE SPRAY ML 75



PETRONAS

SECTION 4: First aid measures

4.1. Description of first aid measures

In case of skin contact:

Immediately take off all contaminated clothing.

Areas of the body that have - or are only even suspected of having - come into contact with the product must be rinsed immediately with plenty of running water and possibly with soap.

Wash thoroughly the body (shower or bath).

Remove contaminated clothing immediately and dispose off safely.

After contact with skin, wash immediately with soap and plenty of water.

In case of eyes contact:

After contact with the eyes, rinse with water with the eyelids open for a sufficient length of time, then consult an ophthalmologist immediately.

Protect uninjured eye.

In case of Ingestion:

Do not under any circumstances induce vomiting. OBTAIN A MEDICAL EXAMINATION IMMEDIATELY.

In case of Inhalation:

Remove casualty to fresh air and keep warm and at rest.

4.2. Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

None

4.3. Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

In case of accident or unwellness, seek medical advice immediately (show directions for use or safety data sheet if possible).

Treatment:

None

SECTION 5: Firefighting measures

5.1. Extinguishing media

Appropriate Extinguishing Media:

To carbon dioxide.

To dust.

Foam

Water spray.

Not Recommended Extinguishing Media:

Do not use direct water jets.

5.2. Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture

Do not inhale explosion and combustion gases.

Burning produces heavy smoke.

5.3. Advice for firefighters

Use suitable breathing apparatus .

Collect contaminated fire extinguishing water separately. This must not be discharged into drains.

Move undamaged containers from immediate hazard area if it can be done safely.

SECTION 6: Accidental release measures

6.1. Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

Wear personal protection equipment.

Remove all sources of ignition.

Remove persons to safety.

See protective measures under point 7 and 8.

6.2. Environmental precautions

Do not allow to enter into soil/subsoil. Do not allow to enter into surface water or drains.

Retain contaminated washing water and dispose it.

In case of gas escape or of entry into waterways, soil or drains, inform the responsible authorities.

Safety Data Sheet

PETRONAS DURANCE GRASSO CATENE / CHAIN GREASE SPRAY ML 75



PETRONAS

- Suitable material for taking up: absorbing material, organic, sand
- 6.3. Methods and material for containment and cleaning up
Wash with plenty of water.
- 6.4. Reference to other sections
See also section 8 and 13

SECTION 7: Handling and storage

- 7.1. Precautions for safe handling
Avoid contact with skin and eyes, inhalation of vapours and mists.
Don't use empty container before they have been cleaned.
Before making transfer operations, assure that there aren't any incompatible material residuals in the containers.
See also section 8 for recommended protective equipment.
Advice on general occupational hygiene:
Contaminated clothing should be changed before entering eating areas.
Do not eat or drink while working.
- 7.2. Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities
Store at below 50 °C. Keep away from unguarded flame and heat sources. Avoid direct exposure to sunlight.
Keep away from unguarded flame, sparks, and heat sources. Avoid direct exposure to sunlight.
Keep away from food, drink and feed.
None in particular.
Instructions as regards storage premises:
Cool and adequately ventilated.
- 7.3. Specific end use(s)
None in particular

SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection

- 8.1. Control parameters
Hydrocarbons, C3-4; Petroleum gas - CAS: 68476-40-4
MAK - TWA: 2400 mg/m³, 1000 ppm
TLV TWA - 1900 mg/m³, 800 ppm
Hydrocarbons, C7, n-alkanes, isoalkanes, cyclics
EU
DNEL Exposure Limit Values
Hydrocarbons, C7, n-alkanes, isoalkanes, cyclics
Worker Professional: 300 mg/kg - Exposure: Human Dermal - Frequency: Long Term, systemic effects
Worker Professional: 508 ppm - Exposure: Human Inhalation - Frequency: Short Term, systemic effects
Consumer: 149 mg/kg - Exposure: Human Dermal - Frequency: Long Term, systemic effects
Consumer: 109 ppm - Exposure: Human Inhalation - Frequency: Long Term, systemic effects
Consumer: 149 mg/kg - Exposure: Human Oral - Frequency: Long Term, systemic effects
PNEC Exposure Limit Values
N.A.
- 8.2. Exposure controls
Eye protection:
Eye glasses with side protection.
Compliant with EN 166
Protection for skin:
No special precaution must be adopted for normal use.
Protection for hands:
Nitrile or Viton gloves.

Safety Data Sheet

PETRONAS DURANCE GRASSO CATENE / CHAIN GREASE SPRAY ML 75

Compliant with EN 374.

Respiratory protection:

Use adequate protective respiratory equipment.

Thermal Hazards:

None

Environmental exposure controls:

None

Appropriate engineering controls:

None



PETRONAS

SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties

9.1. Information on basic physical and chemical properties

Properties	Value	Method:	Notes:
Appearance and colour:	Aerosol, amber	--	--
Odour:	Characteristic	--	--
Odour threshold:	N.A.	--	--
pH:	N.A.	--	--
Melting point / freezing point:	N.A.	--	--
Initial boiling point and boiling range:	81 ° C	--	--
Flash point:	-17 ° C	--	--
Evaporation rate:	N.A.	--	--
Solid/gas flammability:	N.A.	--	--
Upper/lower flammability or explosive limits:	N.A.	--	--
Vapour pressure:	N.A.	--	--
Vapour density:	N.A.	--	--
Relative density:	0,7	--	--
Solubility in water:	N.A.	--	--
Solubility in oil:	N.A.	--	--
Partition coefficient (n-octanol/water):	N.A.	--	--
Auto-ignition temperature:	N.A.	--	--
Decomposition temperature:	N.A.	--	--

Safety Data Sheet

PETRONAS DURANCE GRASSO CATENE / CHAIN GREASE SPRAY ML 75



Viscosity:	N.A.	--	--	PETRONAS
Explosive properties:	N.A.	--	--	
Oxidizing properties:	N.A.	--	--	

9.2. Other information

Properties	Value	Method:	Notes:
Miscibility:	N.A.	--	--
Fat Solubility:	N.A.	--	--
Conductivity:	N.A.	--	--
Substance Groups relevant properties	N.A.	--	--

NA=not applicable

SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity

10.1. Reactivity

Stable under normal conditions

10.2. Chemical stability

Stable under normal conditions

10.3. Possibility of hazardous reactions

None

10.4. Conditions to avoid

Stable under normal conditions.

10.5. Incompatible materials

Avoid contact with combustible materials. The product could catch fire.

10.6. Hazardous decomposition products

None.

SECTION 11: Toxicological information

11.1. Information on toxicological effects

Toxicological information of the product:

PETRONAS DURANCE GRASSO CATENE / CHAIN GREASE SPRAY ML 75

a) acute toxicity

Not classified

Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met

b) skin corrosion/irritation

The product is classified: Skin Irrit. 2 H315

c) serious eye damage/irritation

The product is classified: Eye Irrit. 2 H319

d) respiratory or skin sensitisation

Not classified

Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met

e) germ cell mutagenicity

Not classified

Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met

f) carcinogenicity

Not classified

Safety Data Sheet

PETRONAS DURANCE GRASSO CATENE / CHAIN GREASE SPRAY ML 75



PETRONAS

- Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met
- g) reproductive toxicity
Not classified
Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met
- h) STOT-single exposure
The product is classified: STOT SE 3 H336
- i) STOT-repeated exposure
Not classified
Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met
- j) aspiration hazard
Not classified
Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met
- Toxicological information of the main substances found in the product:
Hydrocarbons, C7, n-alkanes, isoalkanes, cyclics
- a) acute toxicity:
Test: LC50 - Route: Inhalation - Species: Rat > 23.3 mg/l - Duration: 4h
Test: LD50 - Route: Oral - Species: Rat > 8 ml/kg
Test: LD50 - Route: Skin - Species: Rabbit 2800-3100 mg/kg

SECTION 12: Ecological information

- 12.1. Toxicity
Adopt good working practices, so that the product is not released into the environment.
Hydrocarbons, C3-4; Petroleum gas - CAS: 68476-40-4
- a) Aquatic acute toxicity:
Endpoint: LC50 - Species: Daphnia = 14.22 mg/l - Duration h: 48
Hydrocarbons, C7, n-alkanes, isoalkanes, cyclics
- b) Aquatic chronic toxicity:
Endpoint: EC50 - Species: Algae > 10-30 mg/l - Duration h: 72
Endpoint: LC50 - Species: Fish > 13.4 mg/l - Duration h: 96
- 12.2. Persistence and degradability
None
N.A.
- 12.3. Bioaccumulative potential
N.A.
- 12.4. Mobility in soil
N.A.
- 12.5. Results of PBT and vPvB assessment
vPvB Substances: None - PBT Substances: None
- 12.6. Other adverse effects
None

SECTION 13: Disposal considerations

- 13.1. Waste treatment methods
Recover, if possible. Send to authorised disposal plants or for incineration under controlled conditions. In so doing, comply with the local and national regulations currently in force.

SECTION 14: Transport information



- 14.1. UN number

8558/6

Page n. 7 of 11

Safety Data Sheet

PETRONAS DURANCE GRASSO CATENE / CHAIN GREASE SPRAY ML 75



PETRONAS

- | | |
|-----------------|------|
| ADR-UN Number: | 1950 |
| IATA-UN Number: | 1950 |
| IMDG-UN Number: | 1950 |
- 14.2. UN proper shipping name
- | | |
|---------------------|---------------------|
| ADR-Shipping Name: | AEROSOLS, flammable |
| ADR-Shipping Name: | AEROSOLS |
| IATA-Shipping Name: | AEROSOLS, flammable |
| IMDG-Shipping Name: | AEROSOLS, flammable |
- 14.3. Transport hazard class(es)
- | | |
|-------------------------------------|-----------|
| ADR-Class: | 2 |
| ADR - Hazard identification number: | - |
| IATA-Class: | 2 |
| IATA-Label: | 2.1 |
| IMDG-Class: | 2 |
| Sea (IMO): | 2 UN 1950 |
- 14.4. Packing group
- | | |
|---------------------|---|
| ADR-Packing Group: | - |
| IATA-Packing group: | - |
| IMDG-Packing group: | - |
- 14.5. Environmental hazards
- | | |
|------------------------------|----|
| ADR-Environmental Pollutant: | No |
| IMDG-Marine pollutant: | No |
- 14.6. Special precautions for user
- | | |
|---|-----------------|
| ADR-Subsidiary hazards: | See SP63 |
| ADR-S.P.: | 190 327 344 625 |
| ADR-Transport category (Tunnel restriction code): | 2 (D) |
| IATA-Passenger Aircraft: | 203 |
| IATA-Subsidiary hazards: | See SP63 |
| IATA-Cargo Aircraft: | 203 |
| IATA-S.P.: | A145 A167 A802 |
| IATA-ERG: | 10L |
| IMDG-EmS: | F-D,
S-U |
| IMDG-Subsidiary hazards: | See SP63 |
| IMDG-Stowage and handling: | SW1 SW22 |
| IMDG-Segregation: | SG69 |
- 14.7. Transport in bulk according to Annex II of Marpol and the IBC Code
- No
- Limited Quantity: 1 L
- Exempted Quantity: E0

SECTION 15: Regulatory information

- 15.1. Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture
- Dir. 98/24/EC (Risks related to chemical agents at work)
- Dir. 2000/39/EC (Occupational exposure limit values)
- Regulation (EC) n. 1907/2006 (REACH)
- Regulation (EC) n. 1272/2008 (CLP)
- Regulation (EC) n. 790/2009 (ATP 1 CLP) and (EU) n. 758/2013
- Regulation (EU) 2015/830
- Regulation (EU) n. 286/2011 (ATP 2 CLP)
- Regulation (EU) n. 618/2012 (ATP 3 CLP)
- Regulation (EU) n. 487/2013 (ATP 4 CLP)
- Regulation (EU) n. 944/2013 (ATP 5 CLP)
- Regulation (EU) n. 605/2014 (ATP 6 CLP)
- Regulation (EU) n. 2015/1221 (ATP 7 CLP)

Safety Data Sheet

PETRONAS DURANCE GRASSO CATENE / CHAIN GREASE SPRAY ML 75



PETRONAS

Regulation (EU) n. 2016/918 (ATP 8 CLP)
Regulation (EU) n. 2016/1179 (ATP 9 CLP)
Regulation (EU) n. 2017/776 (ATP 10 CLP)
Regulation (EU) n. 2018/669 (ATP 11 CLP)
Regulation (EU) n. 2018/1480 (ATP 13 CLP)
Regulation (EU) n. 2019/521 (ATP 12 CLP)

Restrictions related to the product or the substances contained according to Annex XVII Regulation (EC) 1907/2006 (REACH) and subsequent modifications:

Restrictions related to the product:

Restriction 3

Restriction 40

Restrictions related to the substances contained:

No restriction.

Volatile Organic compounds - VOCs = 73.60 %

Volatile Organic compounds - VOCs = 736.00 g/Kg

Volatile Organic compounds - VOCs = 485.02 g/l

Where applicable, refer to the following regulatory provisions :

Directive 2012/18/EU (Seveso III)

Regulation (EC) nr 648/2004 (detergents).

Dir. 2004/42/EC (VOC directive)

Provisions related to directive EU 2012/18 (Seveso III):

Seveso III category according to Annex 1, part 1

Product belongs to category: P3a

15.2. Chemical safety assessment

No Chemical Safety Assessment has been carried out for the mixture.

Substances for which a Chemical Safety Assessment has been carried out:

None

SECTION 16: Other information

Text of phrases referred to under heading 3:

H220 Extremely flammable gas.

H280 Contains gas under pressure; may explode if heated.

H225 Highly flammable liquid and vapour.

H304 May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways.

H315 Causes skin irritation.

H336 May cause drowsiness or dizziness.

H411 Toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

Hazard class and hazard category	Code	Description
Flam. Gas 1A	2.2/1A	Flammable gas, Category 1A
Aerosols 1	2.3/1	Aerosol, Category 1
Press Gas (Liq.)	2.5/L	Gases under pressure (Liquefied gas)
Flam. Liq. 2	2.6/2	Flammable liquid, Category 2
Asp. Tox. 1	3.10/1	Aspiration hazard, Category 1
Skin Irrit. 2	3.2/2	Skin irritation, Category 2

Safety Data Sheet
PETRONAS DURANCE GRASSO CATENE /
CHAIN GREASE SPRAY ML 75



Eye Irrit. 2	3.3/2	Eye irritation, Category 2	PETRONAS
STOT SE 3	3.8/3	Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure, Category 3	
Aquatic Chronic 2	4.1/C2	Chronic (long term) aquatic hazard, category 2	
Aquatic Chronic 3	4.1/C3	Chronic (long term) aquatic hazard, category 3	

Paragraphs modified from the previous revision:

SECTION 2: Hazards identification
 SECTION 3: Composition/information on ingredients
 SECTION 4: First aid measures
 SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties
 SECTION 11: Toxicological information
 SECTION 14: Transport information
 SECTION 15: Regulatory information
 SECTION 16: Other information

Classification and procedure used to derive the classification for mixtures according to Regulation (EC) 1272/2008 [CLP]:

Classification according to Regulation (EC) Nr. 1272/2008	Classification procedure
Aerosols 1, H222, H229	On basis of test data
Skin Irrit. 2, H315	Calculation method
Eye Irrit. 2, H319	Calculation method
STOT SE 3, H336	Calculation method
Aquatic Chronic 3, H412	Calculation method

This document was prepared by a competent person who has received appropriate training.

Main bibliographic sources:

ECDIN - Environmental Chemicals Data and Information Network - Joint Research Centre,
 Commission of the European Communities
 SAX's DANGEROUS PROPERTIES OF INDUSTRIAL MATERIALS - Eight Edition - Van
 Nostrand Reinold

The information contained herein is based on our state of knowledge at the above-specified date. It refers solely to the product indicated and constitutes no guarantee of particular quality. It is the duty of the user to ensure that this information is appropriate and complete with respect to the specific use intended.

This MSDS cancels and replaces any preceding release.

ADR: European Agreement concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Road.
 ATE: Acute Toxicity Estimate
 ATEmix: Acute toxicity Estimate (Mixtures)
 CAS: Chemical Abstracts Service (division of the American Chemical Society).
 CLP: Classification, Labeling, Packaging.

Safety Data Sheet

PETRONAS DURANCE GRASSO CATENE / CHAIN GREASE SPRAY ML 75



PETRONAS

DNEL:	Derived No Effect Level.
EINECS:	European Inventory of Existing Commercial Chemical Substances.
GefStoffVO:	Ordinance on Hazardous Substances, Germany.
GHS:	Globally Harmonized System of Classification and Labeling of Chemicals.
IATA:	International Air Transport Association.
IATA-DGR:	Dangerous Goods Regulation by the "International Air Transport Association" (IATA).
ICAO:	International Civil Aviation Organization.
ICAO-TI:	Technical Instructions by the "International Civil Aviation Organization" (ICAO).
IMDG:	International Maritime Code for Dangerous Goods.
INCI:	International Nomenclature of Cosmetic Ingredients.
KSt:	Explosion coefficient.
LC50:	Lethal concentration, for 50 percent of test population.
LD50:	Lethal dose, for 50 percent of test population.
NA:	Not applicable
PNEC:	Predicted No Effect Concentration.
RID:	Regulation Concerning the International Transport of Dangerous Goods by Rail.
STEL:	Short Term Exposure limit.
STOT:	Specific Target Organ Toxicity.
TLV:	Threshold Limiting Value.
TWA:	Time-weighted average
WGK:	German Water Hazard Class.

Exposure Scenario, 17/07/2019

Substance identity	
Chemical name	IDROCARBURI C3-C4, Miscela (propano, butano, isobutano < 0,1% 1,3-Butadiene)
CAS No.	68476-40-4
EINECS No.	270-681-9

Table of contents

1. **ES 1** Use at industrial site

1. ES 1 Use at industrial site	
1.1 TITLE SECTION	
Exposure Scenario name	Use as a propellant
Date - Version	17/07/2019 - 1.0
Life Cycle Stage	Use at industrial site
Main user group	Industrial uses
Sector(s) of use	Industrial uses (SU3)
Environment Contributing Scenario	
CS1 Covered by	ERC4
Worker Contributing Scenario	
CS2 Propellant	PROC1 - PROC2 - PROC3 - PROC8b - PROC9 - PROC12
1.2 Conditions of use affecting exposure	
1.2. CS1: Environment Contributing Scenario: Covered by (ERC4)	
Environmental release categories	Use of non-reactive processing aid at industrial site (no inclusion into or onto article) (ERC4)
1.2. CS2: Worker Contributing Scenario: Propellant (PROC1, PROC2, PROC3, PROC8b, PROC9, PROC12)	
Process Categories	Chemical production or refinery in closed process without likelihood of exposure or processes with equivalent containment conditions - Chemical production or refinery in closed continuous process with occasional controlled exposure or processes with equivalent containment conditions - Manufacture or formulation in the chemical industry in closed batch processes with occasional controlled exposure or processes with equivalent containment condition - Transfer of substance or mixture (charging and discharging) at dedicated facilities - Transfer of substance or mixture into small containers (dedicated filling line, including weighing) - Use of blowing agents in manufacture of foam (PROC1, PROC2, PROC3, PROC8b, PROC9, PROC12)
Product (article) characteristics	
Physical form of product: Liquid	
Vapour pressure: > 10 kPa	
Concentration of substance in product: Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 %.	
Amount used, frequency and duration of use/exposure	
Duration: Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours	
Technical and organisational conditions and measures	
Technical and organisational measures Keep drains in watertight containers while awaiting dismantling or subsequent recycling Use in contained systems Ensure operatives are trained to minimise exposures. Ensure that direct skin contact is avoided. Clear transfer lines prior to de-coupling. Provide a good standard of controlled ventilation (10 to 15 air changes per hour). Drain down and flush system prior to equipment break-in or maintenance.	
Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation	

Personal protection

Wear suitable respiratory protection.

Other conditions affecting worker exposure

Temperature: Assumes use at not more than 20 °C above ambient temperature.

1.3 Exposure estimation and reference to its source

N/A

1.4 Guidance to DU to evaluate whether he works inside the boundaries set by the ES**Guidance to check compliance with the exposure scenario:**

Where other risk management measures/operational conditions are adopted, then users should ensure that risks are managed to at least equivalent levels.

Exposure Scenario, 17/07/2019

Substance identity	
Chemical name	Heptane HYDROCARBONS C7, N-ALKANES, ISOALKANES, CYCLICS
EINECS No.	927-510-4

Table of contents

1. **ES 1** Use at industrial site
2. **ES 2** Widespread use by professional workers
3. **ES 3** Use at industrial site
4. **ES 4** Widespread use by professional workers

1. ES 1 Use at industrial site	
1.1 TITLE SECTION	
Exposure Scenario name	Use in coatings
Date - Version	17/07/2019 - 1.0
Life Cycle Stage	Use at industrial site
Main user group	Industrial uses
Environment Contributing Scenario	
CS1 Covered by	ERC4
Worker Contributing Scenario	
CS2 Industrial	PROC5 - PROC1 - PROC2 - PROC3 - PROC4 - PROC7 - PROC8a - PROC8b - PROC9 - PROC10 - PROC13 - PROC14 - PROC15
1.2 Conditions of use affecting exposure	
1.2. CS1: Environment Contributing Scenario: Covered by (ERC4)	
Environmental release categories	Use of non-reactive processing aid at industrial site (no inclusion into or onto article) (ERC4)
<i>Amount used, frequency and duration of use (or from service life)</i>	
Amounts used: Annual site tonnage 400 t(tonnes)/year Daily amount per site 20000 kg/day	
Maximum allowable site tonnage (MSafe): 62000 kg/day	
Release type: Continuous release	
Emission days: 20 days per year	
<i>Technical and organisational conditions and measures</i>	
Control measures to prevent releases	
Treat air emission to provide the required removal efficiency of (%):	Air - minimum efficiency of: 90 %
No discharge of substance into waste water	Water - minimum efficiency of: 88.2 %
<i>Conditions and measures related to sewage treatment plant</i>	
STP type: Municipal Sewage Treatment Plant Water - minimum efficiency of: = 96.2 %	
STP effluent (m³/day): 2000	
<i>Conditions and measures related to treatment of waste (including article waste)</i>	
Waste treatment Product residual disposal complies with applicable regulations.	
<i>Other conditions affecting environmental exposure</i>	
Local marine water dilution factor: 100 Local freshwater dilution factor: 10	
1.2. CS2: Worker Contributing Scenario: Industrial (PROC5, PROC1, PROC2, PROC3, PROC4, PROC7, PROC8a, PROC8b, PROC9, PROC10, PROC13, PROC14, PROC15)	

Process Categories	Mixing or blending in batch processes - Chemical production or refinery in closed process without likelihood of exposure or processes with equivalent containment conditions - Chemical production or refinery in closed continuous process with occasional controlled exposure or processes with equivalent containment conditions - Manufacture or formulation in the chemical industry in closed batch processes with occasional controlled exposure or processes with equivalent containment condition - Chemical production where opportunity for exposure arises - Industrial spraying - Transfer of substance or mixture (charging and discharging) at non-dedicated facilities - Transfer of substance or mixture (charging and discharging) at dedicated facilities - Transfer of substance or mixture into small containers (dedicated filling line, including weighing) - Roller application or brushing - Treatment of articles by dipping and pouring - Tableting, compression, extrusion, pelletisation, granulation - Use as laboratory reagent (PROC5, PROC1, PROC2, PROC3, PROC4, PROC7, PROC8a, PROC8b, PROC9, PROC10, PROC13, PROC14, PROC15)
---------------------------	--

Product (article) characteristics

Physical form of product:

Liquid

Vapour pressure:

< 20 kPa

Concentration of substance in product:

Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 %.

Amount used, frequency and duration of use/exposure

Duration:

Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours

Technical and organisational conditions and measures

Technical and organisational measures

Remove spills immediately

Ensure operatives are trained to minimise exposures.

Store substance within a closed system.

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation

Personal protection

Wear suitable gloves tested to EN374.

Wear suitable face shield.

Use suitable eye protection.

1.3 Exposure estimation and reference to its source

1.3. CS1: Environment Contributing Scenario: Covered by (ERC4)

Release route	Release rate	Release estimation method
Air	98 %	N/A
Water	0.07 %	N/A
soil	0 %	N/A

1.4 Guidance to DU to evaluate whether he works inside the boundaries set by the ES

Guidance to check compliance with the exposure scenario:

Where other risk management measures/operational conditions are adopted, then users should ensure that risks are managed to at least equivalent levels.

2. ES 2 Widespread use by professional workers

2.1 TITLE SECTION

Exposure Scenario name	Use in coatings
Date - Version	17/07/2019 - 1.0
Life Cycle Stage	Widespread use by professional workers
Main user group	Professional uses
Sector(s) of use	Professional uses (SU22)

Environment Contributing Scenario

CS1 Covered by	ERC8a - ERC8d
----------------	---------------

Worker Contributing Scenario

CS2 General use from professional operators	PROC5 - PROC1 - PROC2 - PROC3 - PROC4 - PROC8a - PROC8b - PROC10 - PROC11 - PROC13 - PROC15 - PROC19
---	--

2.2 Conditions of use affecting exposure

2.2. CS1: Environment Contributing Scenario: Covered by (ERC8a, ERC8d)

Environmental release categories	Widespread use of non-reactive processing aid (no inclusion into or onto article, indoor) - Widespread use of non-reactive processing aid (no inclusion into or onto article, outdoor) (ERC8a, ERC8d)
----------------------------------	---

Amount used, frequency and duration of use (or from service life)

Amounts used:

Annual site tonnage 0.15 t(tonnes)/year
Daily amount per site 0.41 kg/day

Maximum allowable site tonnage (MSafe): 1500 kg/day

Release type: Continuous release

Emission days: 365 days per year

Technical and organisational conditions and measures

Control measures to prevent releases

Treat air emission to provide the required removal efficiency of (%):
Prevent discharge of undissolved substance to or recover from onsite wastewater.

Conditions and measures related to sewage treatment plant

STP type:

Municipal Sewage Treatment Plant
Water - minimum efficiency of: = 96.2 %

STP effluent (m³/day): 2000

Conditions and measures related to treatment of waste (including article waste)

Waste treatment

Do not apply industrial sludge to natural soils.
Product residual disposal complies with applicable regulations.

Other conditions affecting environmental exposure

Local marine water dilution factor: 100

Local freshwater dilution factor: 10

Additional good practice advice. Obligations according to Article 37(4) of REACH do not apply.

Additional Good Practice Advice:

Do not use sludge as fertiliser.

2.2. CS2: Worker Contributing Scenario: General use from professional operators (PROC5, PROC1, PROC2, PROC3, PROC4, PROC8a, PROC8b, PROC10, PROC11, PROC13, PROC15, PROC19)**Process Categories**

Mixing or blending in batch processes - Chemical production or refinery in closed process without likelihood of exposure or processes with equivalent containment conditions - Chemical production or refinery in closed continuous process with occasional controlled exposure or processes with equivalent containment conditions - Manufacture or formulation in the chemical industry in closed batch processes with occasional controlled exposure or processes with equivalent containment condition - Chemical production where opportunity for exposure arises - Transfer of substance or mixture (charging and discharging) at non-dedicated facilities - Transfer of substance or mixture (charging and discharging) at dedicated facilities - Roller application or brushing - Non industrial spraying - Treatment of articles by dipping and pouring - Use as laboratory reagent - Manual activities involving hand contact (PROC5, PROC1, PROC2, PROC3, PROC4, PROC8a, PROC8b, PROC10, PROC11, PROC13, PROC15, PROC19)

*Product (article) characteristics***Physical form of product:**

Liquid

Vapour pressure:

< 20 kPa

Concentration of substance in product:

Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 %.

*Amount used, frequency and duration of use/exposure***Duration:**

Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours

*Technical and organisational conditions and measures***Technical and organisational measures**

Use in contained systems
Ensure operatives are trained to minimise exposures.
Carry out in a vented booth or extracted enclosure.

*Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation***Personal protection**

Wear suitable gloves tested to EN374.
Wear suitable face shield.
Use suitable eye protection.

Other conditions affecting worker exposure

Temperature: Assumes use at not more than 20 °C above ambient temperature.

2.3 Exposure estimation and reference to its source**2.3. CS1: Environment Contributing Scenario: Covered by (ERC8a, ERC8d)**

Release route	Release rate	Release estimation method
Air	98 %	N/A
soil	1 %	N/A
Water	0.1 %	N/A

2.4 Guidance to DU to evaluate whether he works inside the boundaries set by

Guidance to check compliance with the exposure scenario:

Where other risk management measures/operational conditions are adopted, then users should ensure that risks are managed to at least equivalent levels.

3. ES 3 Use at industrial site

3.1 TITLE SECTION

Exposure Scenario name	Use in cleaning agents
Date - Version	17/07/2019 - 1.0
Life Cycle Stage	Use at industrial site
Main user group	Industrial uses
Sector(s) of use	Industrial uses (SU3)

Environment Contributing Scenario

CS1 Covered by	ERC4
----------------	------

Worker Contributing Scenario

CS2 Industrial	PROC1 - PROC2 - PROC3 - PROC4 - PROC7 - PROC8a - PROC8b - PROC10 - PROC13
----------------	---

3.2 Conditions of use affecting exposure

3.2. CS1: Environment Contributing Scenario: Covered by (ERC4)

Environmental release categories	Use of non-reactive processing aid at industrial site (no inclusion into or onto article) (ERC4)
----------------------------------	--

Amount used, frequency and duration of use (or from service life)

Amounts used:

Annual site tonnage 74 t(tonnes)/year

Daily amount per site 3700 kg/day

Maximum allowable site tonnage (MSafe): 4600000 kg/day

Release type: Continuous release

Emission days: 20 days per year

Technical and organisational conditions and measures

Control measures to prevent releases

Treat air emission to provide the required removal efficiency of (%):	Air - minimum efficiency of: 70 %
Prevent discharge of undissolved substance to or recover from onsite wastewater.	

Conditions and measures related to sewage treatment plant

STP type:

Municipal Sewage Treatment Plant

Water - minimum efficiency of: = 96.2 %

STP effluent (m³/day): 2000

Conditions and measures related to treatment of waste (including article waste)

Waste treatment

Do not apply industrial sludge to natural soils.

External treatment and disposal of waste should comply with applicable local and/or national regulations.

Other conditions affecting environmental exposure

Local marine water dilution factor: 100

Local freshwater dilution factor: 10

Additional good practice advice. Obligations according to Article 37(4) of REACH do not apply.

Additional Good Practice Advice:

Do not apply industrial sludge to natural soils.

3.2. CS2: Worker Contributing Scenario: Industrial (PROC1, PROC2, PROC3, PROC4, PROC7, PROC8a, PROC8b, PROC10, PROC13)

Process Categories	Chemical production or refinery in closed process without likelihood of exposure or processes with equivalent containment conditions - Chemical production or refinery in closed continuous process with occasional controlled exposure or processes with equivalent containment conditions - Manufacture or formulation in the chemical industry in closed batch processes with occasional controlled exposure or processes with equivalent containment condition - Chemical production where opportunity for exposure arises - Industrial spraying - Transfer of substance or mixture (charging and discharging) at non-dedicated facilities - Transfer of substance or mixture (charging and discharging) at dedicated facilities - Roller application or brushing - Treatment of articles by dipping and pouring (PROC1, PROC2, PROC3, PROC4, PROC7, PROC8a, PROC8b, PROC10, PROC13)
---------------------------	--

Product (article) characteristics

Physical form of product:

Liquid

Vapour pressure:

< 20 kPa

Concentration of substance in product:

Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 %.

Amount used, frequency and duration of use/exposure

Duration:

Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours

Technical and organisational conditions and measures

Technical and organisational measures

Remove spills immediately

Ensure operatives are trained to minimise exposures.

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation

Personal protection

Wear suitable gloves tested to EN374.

Other conditions affecting worker exposure

Temperature: Assumes use at not more than 20 °C above ambient temperature.

3.3 Exposure estimation and reference to its source

3.3. CS1: Environment Contributing Scenario: Covered by (ERC4)

Release route	Release rate	Release estimation method
Air	1 %	N/A
Water	3E-06 %	N/A
soil	0 %	N/A

3.4 Guidance to DU to evaluate whether he works inside the boundaries set by

Guidance to check compliance with the exposure scenario:

Where other risk management measures/operational conditions are adopted, then users should ensure that risks are managed to at least equivalent levels.

4. ES 4 Widespread use by professional workers

4.1 TITLE SECTION

Exposure Scenario name	Cleaning agent
Date - Version	17/07/2019 - 1.0
Life Cycle Stage	Widespread use by professional workers
Main user group	Professional uses
Sector(s) of use	Professional uses (SU22)

Environment Contributing Scenario

CS1 Covered by	ERC8a - ERC8d
----------------	---------------

Worker Contributing Scenario

CS2 General use from professional operators	PROC1 - PROC2 - PROC3 - PROC4 - PROC8a - PROC8b - PROC10 - PROC11 - PROC13
---	--

4.2 Conditions of use affecting exposure

4.2. CS1: Environment Contributing Scenario: Covered by (ERC8a, ERC8d)

Environmental release categories	Widespread use of non-reactive processing aid (no inclusion into or onto article, indoor) - Widespread use of non-reactive processing aid (no inclusion into or onto article, outdoor) (ERC8a, ERC8d)
----------------------------------	---

Amount used, frequency and duration of use (or from service life)

Amounts used:

Annual site tonnage 0.012 t(tonnes)/year
Daily amount per site 0.032 kg/day

Maximum allowable site tonnage (MSafe): 170 kg/day

Release type: Continuous release

Emission days: 365 days per year

Technical and organisational conditions and measures

Control measures to prevent releases

Treat air emission to provide the required removal efficiency of (%):
Prevent discharge of undissolved substance to or recover from onsite wastewater.
Do not apply industrial sludge to natural soils.

Conditions and measures related to sewage treatment plant

STP type:

Municipal Sewage Treatment Plant
Water - minimum efficiency of: = 96.2 %

STP effluent (m³/day): 2000

Conditions and measures related to treatment of waste (including article waste)

Waste treatment

Do not apply industrial sludge to natural soils.
External treatment and disposal of waste should comply with applicable local and/or national regulations.

Other conditions affecting environmental exposure

Local marine water dilution factor: 100

Local freshwater dilution factor: 10

4.2. CS2: Worker Contributing Scenario: General use from professional operators (PROC1, PROC2, PROC3, PROC4, PROC8a, PROC8b, PROC10, PROC11, PROC13)

Process Categories	Chemical production or refinery in closed process without likelihood of exposure or processes with equivalent containment conditions - Chemical production or refinery in closed continuous process with occasional controlled exposure or processes with equivalent containment conditions - Manufacture or formulation in the chemical industry in closed batch processes with occasional controlled exposure or processes with equivalent containment condition - Chemical production where opportunity for exposure arises - Transfer of substance or mixture (charging and discharging) at non-dedicated facilities - Transfer of substance or mixture (charging and discharging) at dedicated facilities - Roller application or brushing - Non industrial spraying - Treatment of articles by dipping and pouring (PROC1, PROC2, PROC3, PROC4, PROC8a, PROC8b, PROC10, PROC11, PROC13)
---------------------------	---

Product (article) characteristics

Physical form of product:

Liquid

Vapour pressure:

< 20 kPa

Concentration of substance in product:

Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 %.

Amount used, frequency and duration of use/exposure

Duration:

Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours

Technical and organisational conditions and measures

Technical and organisational measures

Remove spills immediately
Ensure operatives are trained to minimise exposures.
Handle substance within a closed system.

Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation

Personal protection

Wear suitable gloves tested to EN374.

Other conditions affecting worker exposure

Temperature: Assumes use at not more than 20 °C above ambient temperature.

Ventilation rate: Provide forced ventilation

4.3 Exposure estimation and reference to its source

4.3. CS1: Environment Contributing Scenario: Covered by (ERC8a, ERC8d)

Release route	Release rate	Release estimation method
Air	2 %	N/A
soil	0 %	N/A
Water	1E-06 %	N/A

4.4 Guidance to DU to evaluate whether he works inside the boundaries set by the ES

Guidance to check compliance with the exposure scenario:

Where other risk management measures/operational conditions are adopted, then users should ensure that risks are managed to at least equivalent levels.